Q3X Laser Contrast Sensor Product Manual

Original Instructions
p/n: 181485 Rev. F
07-Nov-25
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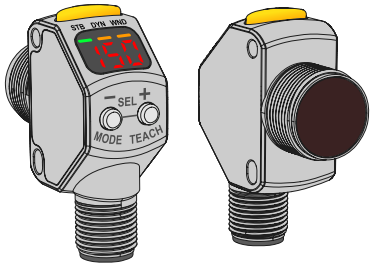
Chapter 1 Product Description

Laser Expert™ diffuse sensor with bipolar (one PNP and one NPN) output.



- Solves challenging part-detection applications with small contrast differences
- High-speed part detection as fast as 250 µs, capturing up to 2,000 events per second
- Some models with background suppression allow reliable contrast detection with changing background conditions
- Angled three-digit display is easily viewed from multiple vantage points
- Display provides clear user feedback for easy setup, and bright output indicator provides high visibility of sensor operation
- Intuitive setup using two tactile buttons located below the display
- Rugged nickel-plated zinc, laser-marked housing suitable for use even in environments where cutting fluids and oils might be present
- Robust immunity to fluorescent light interference

WARNING:

- **Do not use this device for personnel protection**
- Using this device for personnel protection could result in serious injury or death.
- This device does not include the self-checking redundant circuitry necessary to allow its use in personnel safety applications. A device failure or malfunction can cause either an energized (on) or de-energized (off) output condition.

Models

Model	Contrast Sensing Range	Background Suppression Distance	Output Type	Connection
Q3XTBLD-Q8	0 to 300 mm (11.81 in)	Not Applicable	Bipolar: 1 NPN, 1 PNP	5-pin M12 integral connector
Q3XTBLD50-Q8	0 to 50 mm (1.97 in)	60 mm (2.36 in)		
Q3XTBLD100-Q8	0 to 100 mm (3.94 in)	120 mm (4.72 in)		
Q3XTBLD150-Q8	0 to 150 mm (5.91 in)	190 mm (7.48 in)		
Q3XTBLD200-Q8	0 to 200 mm (7.87 in)	280 mm (11.02 in)		

Overview

The Q3X Laser Contrast Sensor is an *Expert™* laser diffuse contrast sensor for low contrast detection application. Some models of the Q3X are able to ignore targets beyond a factory-set background suppression distance. This innovative combination of low contrast diffuse sensing of targets while ignoring objects beyond the region of interest eliminates the biggest problem of diffuse mode sensing, namely changing background conditions affecting the contrast detection.

The normal sensor state is Run mode. From Run mode, the switch point value can be changed and the selected TEACH method can be performed. The secondary sensor state is Setup mode. From Setup mode, the TEACH mode can be selected, all standard operating parameters can be adjusted, and a factory reset can be done.

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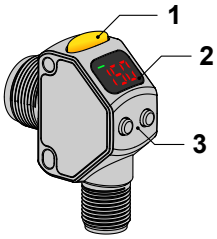
Features

Sensor Features



1. Output Indicator (Amber)
2. Display
3. Buttons

Display and Indicators

Display in Run Mode

1. Stability Indicator (STB = Green)
2. Active TEACH Indicators
   - DYN = Dynamic TEACH selected (Amber)
   - WND = Symmetric window thresholds are active (Amber)

In Run mode, the 3-digit, 7-segment display provides real time information about signal strength for all models and target position for models with a fixed background suppression distance. The numeric value of 0 to 990 represent the amount of the received light divided by the threshold and represents the excess gain of the sensing event expressed as a percentage of the switch point. This value is called normalized signal strength (NSS). A NSS display range of 999 indicates a saturated received light signal, meaning that low contrast detection is not possible.

In single threshold teach modes (Two-Point Static, Dynamic, Light Set, or Dark Set), the output switches at a displayed value of 100 (excess gain of 1.0).

For models with a specified background suppression distance, Cut indicates that a target is present at a distance beyond the background suppression distance and is being suppressed. In Light Operate mode, the output switches off when Cut displays. For the background suppression models, the sensor's output state when displaying Cut can be controlled using the CFO menu. By default, the sensor treats a target in the background as a dark signal and honors the LO/DO selection.

A displayed value of - - - indicates no light received or a loss of signal.

In Window Set teach mode, the value 100 represents the taught signal strength. The displayed value is the percentage of the received light divided by the taught signal strength. The output switches at displayed values above and below 100 as determined by the user-selected window offset percentage.

Output Indicator

- On—Outputs conducting (closed)
- Off—Outputs not conducting (open)

Stability Indicator (STB)

- On—Stable light signal received
- Flashing—Light intensity is within the switching threshold hysteresis band
- Off—No light signal received

Active TEACH Indicators (DYN and WND)

- DYN and WND off—Two-Point Static , Light Set, or Dark Set TEACH mode selected (Two-Point Static TEACH is the default).
- DYN and/or WND flashing—The sensor is in TEACH mode.

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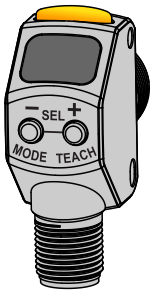
- DYN on—Dynamic TEACH mode selected
- WND on—Symmetric Window thresholds are active. The switch points are above and below 100 by the offset percentage

Buttons



Use the sensor buttons **(-)(MODE)** and **(+)(TEACH)** to program the sensor. See "Sensor Programming" on page 13 for programming instructions.

(-)(MODE)

- Decrease gain: press and release **(-)(MODE)**, then press and hold **(-)(MODE)** to rapidly decrease gain
- Enter Setup mode: press and hold **(-)(MODE)** for longer than 2 seconds
- Navigate the sensor menu: press **(-)(MODE)**
- Change setting values: press and hold **(-)(MODE)** to decrease numeric values

(+)(TEACH)

- Increase gain: press and release **(+)(TEACH)**, then press and hold **(+)(TEACH)** to rapidly increase gain
- Start the currently selected TEACH mode: press and hold **(+)(TEACH)** for longer than 2 seconds (Two-Point Static TEACH is the default)
- Navigate the sensor menu: press **(+)(TEACH)**
- Change setting values: press and hold **(+)(TEACH)** to increase numeric values

(-)(MODE) and (+)(TEACH)

- Select menu items in Setup mode: press **(-)(MODE)** and **(+)(TEACH)** simultaneously
- Select and save a parameter and return to Run mode: press **(-)(MODE)** and **(+)(TEACH)** simultaneously for longer than 2 seconds

When navigating the menu systems, the menu items loop.

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Chapter 2 Q3X Specifications

Sensing Beam
Visible red Class 2 laser, 655 nm

Supply Voltage (Vcc)
10 V DC to 30 V DC

Power and Current, exclusive of load
Supply Power: < 675 mW
Current consumption: < 28 mA at 24 V DC

Supply Protection Circuitry
Protected against reverse polarity and transient overvoltages

Repeatability
60 µs

Delay at Power Up
1 s

Maximum Torque
Side mounting: 1 N·m (9 in·lbs)
Nose mounting: 10 N·m (88 in·lbs)

Connector
5-pin M12 Integral Connector

Input Wire
Allowable Input Voltage Range: 0 to Vcc
Active Low (internal weak pullup—sinking current): Low State < 2.0 V at 1 mA max.

Output Configuration
Bipolar (1 PNP & 1 NPN) output

Output Rating
Discrete Output: 100 mA maximum (protected against continuous overload and short circuit)
Off-state Leakage Current: < 10 µA
NPN On-state saturation voltage: < 200 mV at 10 mA and < 1.0 V at 100 mA
PNP On-state saturation voltage: < 1 V at 10 mA and < 2.0 V at 100 mA

Ambient Light Immunity
> 5000 lux

Response Speed
User selectable:
- 250 —250 microseconds
- 1MS —1 millisecond
- 5MS —5 milliseconds

Operating Conditions
Temperature: –10 °C to +50 °C (+14 °F to +122 °F)
Humidity: 35% to 95% relative humidity

Environmental Rating
IP67 per IEC60529
IP68 per IEC60529
IP69K per ISO 20653 per DIN40050-9

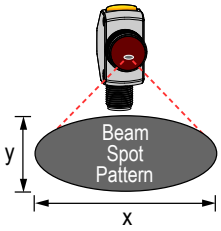
Sensing Range

Sensing Range

Model	Contrast Sensing Range	Background Suppression Distance
Q3XTBLD-Q8	0 to 300 mm (11.81 in)	Not Applicable
Q3XTBLD50-Q8	0 to 50 mm (1.97 in)	60 mm (2.36 in)
Q3XTBLD100-Q8	0 to 100 mm (3.94 in)	120 mm (4.72 in)
Q3XTBLD150-Q8	0 to 150 mm (5.91 in)	190 mm (7.48 in)
Q3XTBLD200-Q8	0 to 200 mm (7.87 in)	280 mm (11.02 in)

Construction
Housing: Nickel-plated zinc die-cast
Side cover: Nickel-plated aluminum
Lens cover: Scratch-resistant PMMA acrylic
Lightpipes and display window: Polysulfone
Adjustment buttons: 316 stainless steel

Beam Spot Size



Models LD, LD100, LD150, LD200

	Distance					
	20 mm	50 mm	100 mm	150 mm	200 mm	300 mm
X	5.9 mm	5.6 mm	5.1 mm	4.6 mm	4.1 mm	3.0 mm
Y	2.3 mm	2.1 mm	1.9 mm	1.6 mm	1.5 mm	1.2 mm

Model LD50

	Distance	
	20 mm	50 mm
X	4.8 mm	3.4 mm
Y	2.0 mm	1.4 mm

Vibration
MIL-STD-202G, Method 201A (Vibration: 10 Hz to 60 Hz, 0.06 inch (1.52 mm) double amplitude, 2 hours each along X, Y and Z axes), with device operating

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Shock

MIL-STD-202G, Method 213B, Condition I (100G 6x along X, Y, and Z axes, 18 shocks), with device operating

Storage Temperature

–25 °C to +75 °C (–13 °F to +167 °F)

Required Overcurrent Protection

WARNING: Electrical connections must be made by qualified personnel in accordance with local and national electrical codes and regulations.

Overcurrent protection is required to be provided by end product application per the supplied table.

Overcurrent protection may be provided with external fusing or via Current Limiting, Class 2 Power Supply.

Supply wiring leads < 24 AWG shall not be spliced.

For additional product support, go to www.bannerengineering.com.

Supply Wiring (AWG)	Required Overcurrent Protection (A)	Supply Wiring (AWG)	Required Overcurrent Protection (A)
20	5.0	26	1.0
22	3.0	28	0.8
24	2.0	30	0.5

Certifications

Industrial Control Equipment 3TJJ

Class 2 power

Class 2 Laser Description and Safety Information

Laser light. Do not stare into the beam.

Complies with 21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.11 except for deviations pursuant to Laser Notice No. 56, dated May 8, 2019.

CLASS 2 LASER PRODUCT

CAUTION:

- **Never stare directly into the sensor lens.**
- Laser light can damage your eyes.
- Avoid placing any mirror-like object in the beam. Never use a mirror as a retroreflective target.

CAUTION:

- **Return defective units to the manufacturer.**
- Use of controls or adjustments or performance of procedures other than those specified herein may result in hazardous radiation exposure.
- Do not attempt to disassemble this sensor for repair. A defective unit must be returned to the manufacturer.

CAUTION:

- **Ne regardez jamais directement la lentille du capteur.**
- La lumière laser peut endommager la vision.
- Évitez de placer un objet réfléchissant (de type miroir) dans la trajectoire du faisceau. N'utilisez jamais de miroir comme cible rétro-réfléchissante.

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CAUTION:

- **Tout dispositif défectueux doit être renvoyé au fabricant.**
- L'utilisation de commandes, de réglages ou de procédures autres que celles décrites dans le présent document peut entraîner une exposition dangereuse aux radiations.
- N'essayez pas de démonter ce capteur pour le réparer. Tout dispositif défectueux doit être renvoyé au fabricant.

Class 2 lasers are lasers that emit visible radiation in the wavelength range from 400 nm to 700 nm, where eye protection is normally afforded by aversion responses, including the blink reflex. This reaction may be expected to provide adequate protection under reasonably foreseeable conditions of operation, including the use of optical instruments for intrabeam viewing.

Complies with IEC 60825-1:2014 and EN 60825-1:2014+A11:2021.

Class 2 Laser Safety Notes. Low-power lasers are, by definition, incapable of causing eye injury within the duration of a blink (aversion response) of 0.25 seconds. They also must emit only visible wavelengths (400 nm to 700 nm). Therefore, an ocular hazard may exist only if individuals overcome their natural aversion to bright light and stare directly into the laser beam.

For safe laser use:

- Do not stare at the laser.
- Do not point the laser at a person’s eye.
- Mount open laser beam paths either above or below eye level, where practical.
- Terminate the beam emitted by the laser product at the end of its useful path.

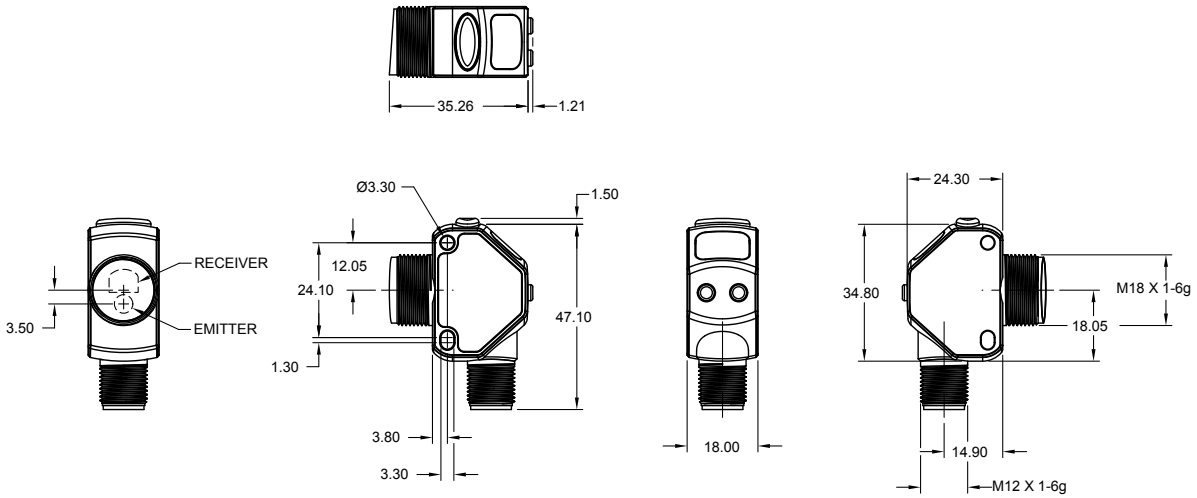
IMPORTANT: This laser device is not bore-sighted.

Class 2 Laser Characteristics

Output power: < 0.42 mW
Laser wavelength: 655 nm
Pulse duration: 5 µs

Dimensions

All measurements are listed in millimeters [inches], unless noted otherwise. The measurements provided are subject to change.



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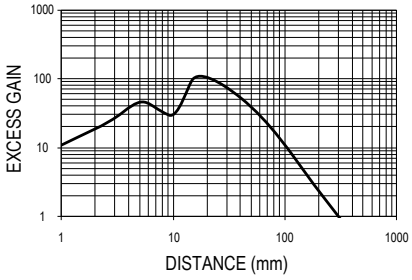
Performance Curves

Performance is based on a 90% reflectance white test card.

NOTE: For high sensitivity, the excess gain increases by a factor of 1.5. For low sensitivity, the excess gain decreases by a factor of 0.75

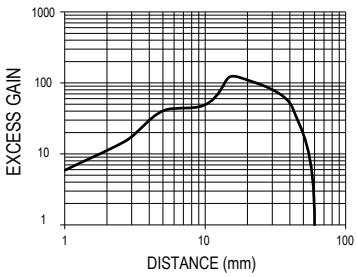
Q3XTBLD Models

Excess Gain for Standard Sensitivity



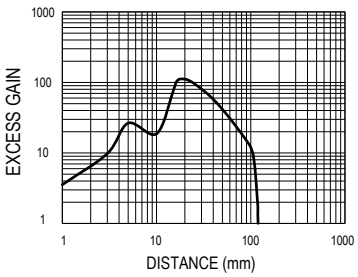
Q3XTBLD50 Models

Excess Gain for Standard Sensitivity



Q3XTBLD100 Models

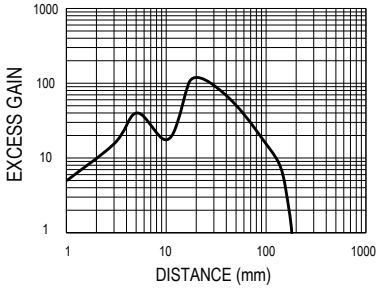
Excess Gain for Standard Sensitivity



For LD50 and LD100 models, the sensing cut-off distance of a 6% reflective black card will be 95% of the sensing cut-off distance of a 90% reflective white card.

Q3XTBLD150 Models

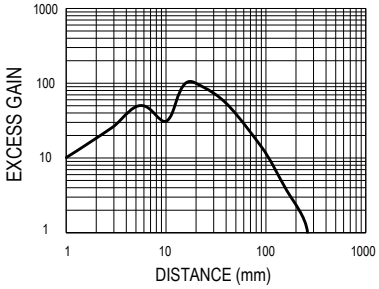
Excess Gain for Standard Sensitivity



For 150 mm models, the sensing cut-off distance for a 6% reflective black card will be 65% of the sensing cut-off distance of a 90% reflective white card.

Q3XTBLD200 Models

Excess Gain for Standard Sensitivity



For 200 mm models, the sensing cut-off distance for a 6% reflective black card will be 50% of the sensing cut-off distance of a 90% reflective white card.

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Chapter 3 Installation

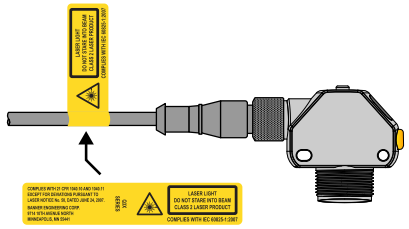
Install the Safety Label

The safety label must be installed on Q3X sensors that are used in the United States.

NOTE: Position the label on the cable in a location that has minimal chemical exposure.

1. Remove the protective cover from the adhesive on the label.
2. Wrap the label around the Q3X cable, as shown.
3. Press the two halves of the label together.

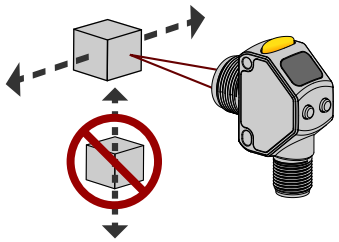
Safety Label Installation



Sensor Orientation

Correct sensor-to-target orientation is important to ensure proper sensing. To ensure reliable detection, orient the sensor as shown in relation to the target to be detected.
For models with background suppression, make sure the intended target is inside of the contrast sensing range and that any background objects are positioned beyond the background suppression distance.

Optimal Orientation of Target to Sensor



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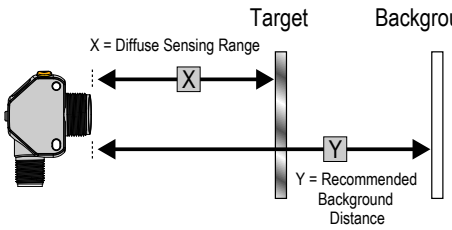
Sensor-to-Background Position

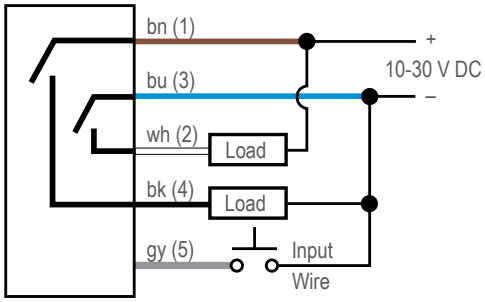
Q3XBLD Contrast Detection versus Background Suppression

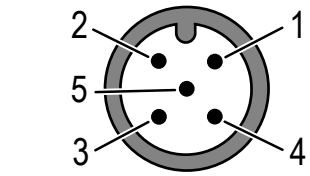
	Model Number	X	Y
	LD50	50 mm (1.97 in)	60 mm (2.36 in)
	LD100	100 mm (3.94 in)	120 mm (4.72 in)
	LD150	150 mm (5.91 in)	190 mm (7.48 in)
	LD200	200 mm (7.87 in)	280 mm (11.02 in)

Mount the Device

1. If a bracket is needed, mount the device onto the bracket.
2. Mount the device (or the device and the bracket) to the machine or equipment at the desired location. Do not tighten the mounting screws at this time.
3. Check the device alignment.
4. Tighten the mounting screws to secure the device (or the device and the bracket) in the aligned position.

Wiring Diagram





Key

1 = Brown
2 = White
3 = Blue
4 = Black
5 = Gray

NOTE: Open lead wires must be connected to a terminal block.

NOTE: The input wire function is user-selectable. The default for the input wire function is off (disabled).

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Chapter 4 Sensor Programming

Program the sensor using the buttons on the sensor or the input wire (limited programming options; see "Remote Input" on page 17 for details).

In addition to programming the sensor, use the input wire to disable the buttons for security, preventing unauthorized or accidental programming changes. See "Locking and Unlocking the Sensor Buttons" on page 19 for more information.

Setup Mode

1. Access Setup mode from Run mode by pressing and holding **MODE** for longer than 2 seconds.
2. Use (-) or (+) to navigate through the top menu.
3. Select the desired submenu by pressing (-) and (+) simultaneously.
4. Press (-) or (+) to view the available options in the submenu.
5. Select a submenu option.
   - Press (-) and (+) simultaneously to select and save a submenu option and return to the top menu.
   - Press (-) and (+) simultaneously for longer than 2 seconds to select and save a submenu option and return to Run mode.

> **NOTE:** The current submenu selection is solid, all other selections flash.

To exit Setup mode from the top menu and return to Run mode, navigate to End and press (-) and (+) simultaneously, or press and hold (-) and (+) simultaneously for longer than 2 seconds to return to Run mode from anywhere in the top menu.

Output Operation out

Use this menu to select the output operation mode. The default is light operate.

- Lo—Light operate. The output is on when the sensor detects a light state
- do—Dark operate. The output is on when the sensor detects a dark state

TEACH Menu tcH

Use this menu to select the TEACH mode. The default is two-point static TEACH mode.

- 2Pt—Two-point static TEACH
- dyn—Dynamic TEACH
- Win—Window set
- Lt—Light set
- dr—Dark set

After the TEACH mode is selected, from Run mode, press and hold **TEACH** for longer than 2 seconds to access the TEACH mode and teach the sensor. See "TEACH Procedures" on page 19.

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When Window set, Light set, or Dark set are selected, the sensor returns to the Setup menu and the Offset Percentage menu (PCt) becomes available to set the offset percentage.

Offset Percentage PCt

Use this menu to select the offset percentage when Window set, Light set, or Dark set TEACH modes are selected. The default is 20% for Window and Light Set, and 50% for Dark Set.

Window and Light Set options:

- MIn —minimum
- 10 —10%
- 20 —20%
- 30 —30%
- 40 —40%
- 50 —50%

Dark Set options:

- MIn —minimum
- 25 —25%
- 50 —50%
- 100 —100%
- 200 —200%

Response Speed SPd

Use this menu to select the response speed. The default is 1 millisecond.

- 250 —250 microseconds
- 1mS —1 millisecond
- 5mS —5 milliseconds

Tradeoffs

Response Speed	Repeatability	Crosstalk Immunity	High Efficiency Light Rejection
250 µs	60 µs	Disabled	Disabled
1 ms	300 µs	Enabled	Disabled
5 ms	520 µs	Enabled	Enabled
25 ms (Master-Slave Sync)	13 ms	Best for direct line of sight crosstalk	Enabled

Output Timing Delays dLY

Use this menu to select the output timing delay to be set. Only one delay type can be used at a time. The default is no delay.

- oFF —No delay
- on —Enables simultaneous on and off delay timers
- 1Sh —One-shot. Enables a one-shot, fixed output pulse duration

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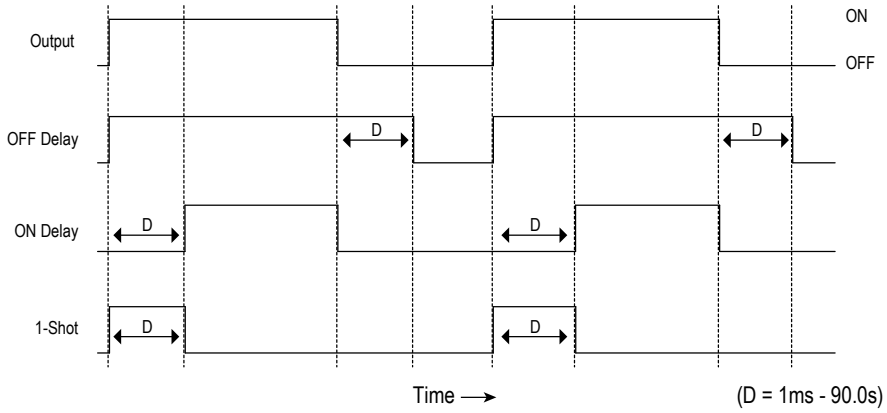
Output Timing Delays



When either on or 15h is chosen, the sensor returns to the Setup menu and additional options become available to set the timer(s):

on

- ond —On delay
- oFd —Off delay

15h

- dt 1 —Delay timer

NOTE: For the one-shot timer:
- LO = On pulse when a target is detected in the light state
- DO = On pulse when a target is detected in the dark state

Delay Timer ond , oFd , dt 1

Use these menus to set the delay timers. These menus are only available if an output timing delay is selected.

- 1 ms to 9 ms in 1 ms increments
- 10 ms to 90 ms in 10 ms increments
- 100 ms to 900 ms in 100 ms increments
- 1.0 ms to 90.0 s in 1.0 s increments

For ond and oFd, the default is 0.

For dt 1, the default is:

- 1 ms when the response speed is either 250 µs or 1 ms
- 10 ms when the response speed is 5 ms

Use − or + to scroll through the values. Millisecond values do not include the decimal point; seconds values include the decimal point.

Input Wire Function inP

Use this menu to select the input wire function. The default is off.

- oFF —Ignore all pulses
- LoF —Laser off when pulled low
- SEt —Remote TEACH input
- mSt —Master sync line output for two-sensor cross-talk avoidance
- SLv —Slave sync line output for two-sensor cross-talk avoidance

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To configure sensors for master-slave operation, see "Sync Master/Slave" on page 26.

Sensitivity SEn

Use this menu to set the sensitivity. The default is standard.

- Hi —High sensitivity. Use this setting for low contrast sensing
- Std —Standard sensitivity
- Lo —Low sensitivity. Use this setting to stabilize the output in high vibration applications

Cut-Off Operation CtO

Use this menu to select cut-off operation. The default is LdO

- LdO — Output follows LO/DO selection; sensor treats target in background (or loss of signal) as the dark state.
- oFF — Output switches OFF when the target is beyond the background suppression distance.
- on — Output switches ON when the target is beyond the background suppression distance.

Cut-off output settings and operation

	Output State Based on CtO menu and LO/DO Selections	
	Target in Cut-Off	No Light Received (Loss of Signal)
LdO	LO/DO	LO/DO
oFF	OFF	LO/DO
on	ON	LO/DO

NOTE: The output may transition ON to OFF or OFF to ON when the target enters the diffuse sensing range. Consider an ON-Delay or the laser inhibit input if necessary.

Display View dSP

Use this menu to select the display view. The default is normal.

- 123 —Normal
- 321 —Inverted (rotated 180°)
- oFF —Normal and the display enters sleep mode after 60 seconds
- 33° —Inverted (rotated 180°) and the display enters sleep mode after 60 seconds

When the sensor is in sleep mode, the display wakes with the first button press.

Exit the Top Menu End

Navigate to End and press **TEACH** and **MODE** together to exit the top menu and return to Run mode.

Setup mode can also be exited by pressing and holding − and + simultaneously for longer than 2 seconds from anywhere in the top menu.

Reset to Factory Defaults rSt

Use this menu to restore the sensor to the factory default settings. Select no to return to the sensor menu without restoring the defaults. Select YES to restore the sensor to the factory default settings and return to Run mode.

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Factory Default Settings

Setting	Factory Default
Display view (dSP)	123 —Normal, no sleep mode
Input wire function (inP)	oFF —Ignore all pulses
Offset Percent (Pct)	20 —20%, Window and Light Set 50 —50%, Dark Set
Output operation (out)	Lo —Light operate
Output timing delays (dLY)	oFF —No delay
Response speed (SPd)	1mS —1 ms
Sensitivity (SEn)	Std —Standard sensitivity
TEACH process selection (tcH)	2Pt —Two-point static TEACH

Manual Adjustments

Manually increase or decrease gain using ⊖ or ⊕.

1. From Run mode, press either ⊖ or ⊕ one time. The current signal strength value flashes slowly.
2. Press ⊖ to decrease the sensor's gain or ⊕ to increase the sensor's gain, or press and hold ⊖ or ⊕ to rapidly decrease or increase gain. After 1 second, the normalized signal strength flashes rapidly, the new setting is accepted, and the sensor returns to Run mode.

Remote Input

Use the input wire to program the sensor remotely. To program the sensor using the input wire, remote input must be enabled (inP = SEt , "Input Wire Function " on page 15). The remote input provides limited programming options (see "Figure: Remote Input Map" on page 18). Pulse the remote input according to the diagram and the instructions provided in this manual.

The length of the individual programming pulses is equal to the value **T: 0.04 seconds ≤ T ≤ 0.8 seconds**.

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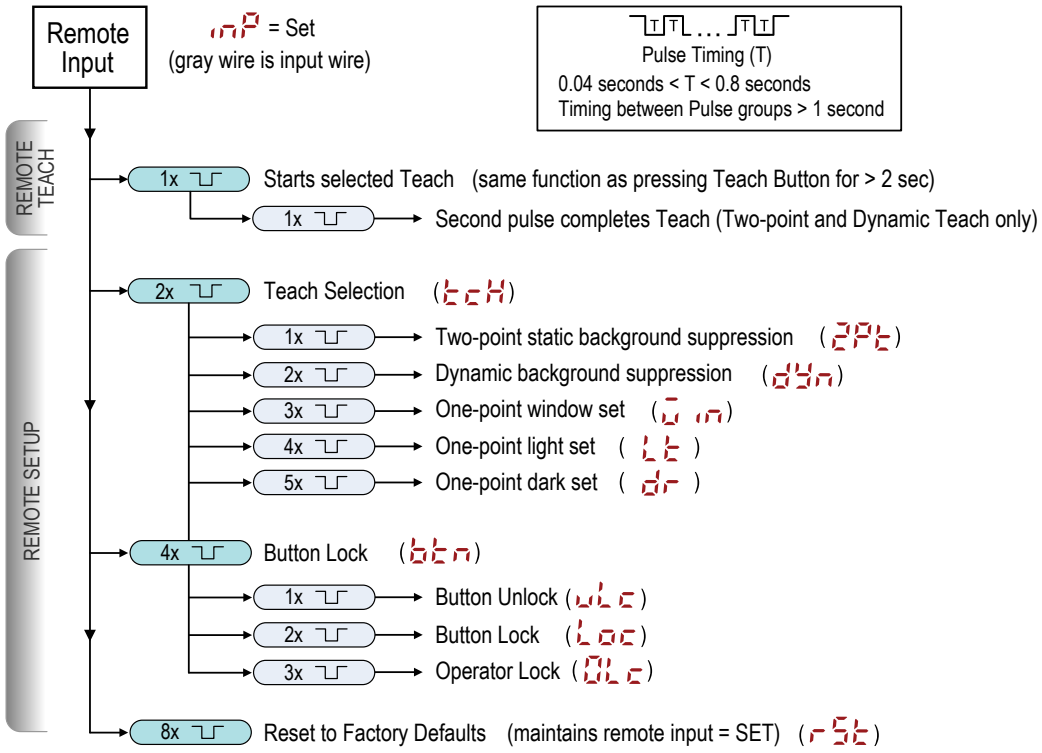
Remote Input Map

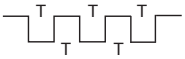


Select the TEACH mode using the Remote Input

1. Access the TEACH selection.

Action	Result
Double-pulse the remote input.	tcH displays.

2. Select the desired TEACH mode.

Action			Result
Pulses		**TEACH Mode**	The selected TEACH method displays for a few seconds and the sensor returns to Run mode.
1		Two-point static TEACH	
2		Dynamic TEACH	
3		One-point window set	
4		One-point light set	
5		One-point dark set	

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Reset to Factory Defaults Using the Remote Input

Follow the instructions below to reset the Q3X to factory defaults using Remote Input.

Eight-pulse the remote input to apply the factory defaults and return to Run mode.

The input wire function remains at remote teach input (**SEt**).

Locking and Unlocking the Sensor Buttons

Use the lock and unlock feature to prevent unauthorized or accidental programming changes. There are three different settings available:

- uLC —The sensor is unlocked and all settings can be modified (default).
- Loc —The sensor is locked and no changes can be made.
- OLC —The switch point value can be changed by teaching or manual adjustment, but no sensor settings can be changed through the menu.

When in Loc mode, Loc displays when **(-)(MODE)** or **(+)(TEACH)** are pressed.

When in OLC mode, Loc displays when **(-)(MODE)** is pressed and held. To access the manual adjust options, briefly press and release **(-)(MODE)** or **(+)(TEACH)**. To enter TEACH mode, press the **(+)(TEACH)** button and hold for longer than 2 seconds.

Button Instructions

To enter Loc mode, hold (+) and press (-) four times. To enter OLC mode, hold (+) and press (-) seven times. Holding (+) and pressing (-) four times unlocks the sensor from either lock mode and the sensor displays uLC.

Remote Input Instructions

1. Access the remote input.

Action	Result
Four-pulse the remote input.	The sensor is ready to have the button state defined and bCn displays.

2. Lock or unlock the sensor buttons.

Action	Result
Single-pulse the remote input to unlock the sensor.	uLC displays and the sensor returns to Run mode.
Double-pulse the remote input to lock the sensor.	Loc displays and the sensor returns to Run mode.
Triple-pulse the remote input to apply the operator lock to the sensor.	OLC displays and the sensor returns to Run mode.

TEACH Procedures

Use the following procedures to configure the sensor.

Detection Reliability

After completing a TEACH, the detection reliability of the application can be assessed by comparing the displayed NSS value of the light and dark target conditions. The difference between the two displayed values is an indication of the contrast of the application.

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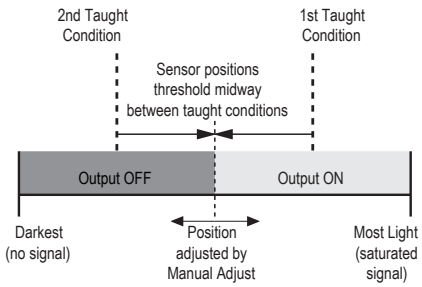
Difference between Light and Dark target NSS values	Application reliability
> 10	Marginal
10 to 20	Low
20 to 40	Good
40 to 60	Robust
> 60	Excellent

Two-Point Static TEACH 2Pt

Two-point TEACH sets a single switching threshold. The sensor centers the switch point between two taught conditions with the Output ON condition on one side and the Output OFF condition on the other.

Two-Point TEACH (Light Operate shown)



NOTE: The sensor must be set to tcH = 2Pt to use the following instructions.

NOTE: To program the sensor using remote input, remote input must be enabled (rmP = SEt)

1. Present the target.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Present the first target. The sensor-to-target distance must be within the sensor's range.	The target's value displays.
Remote Input		

2. Start the TEACH mode.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press and hold **TEACH** for longer than 2 seconds.	SEt and 1St flash alternately on the display. The DYN and WND indicators flash.
Remote Input	No action required.	n/a

3. Teach the sensor.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press **TEACH** to teach the target.	The sensor is taught the first target. SEt and 2nd flash alternately on the display. The DYN and WND indicators flash.
Remote Input	Single-pulse the remote input.	

4. Present the target.

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Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Present the second target. The sensor-to-target distance must be within the sensor's range.	SEt and 2nd flash alternately on the display. The DYN and WND indicators flash.
Remote Input		

5. Teach the sensor.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press **TEACH** to teach the target.	The sensor is taught the second target and the sensor returns to Run mode.
Remote Input	Single-pulse the remote input.	

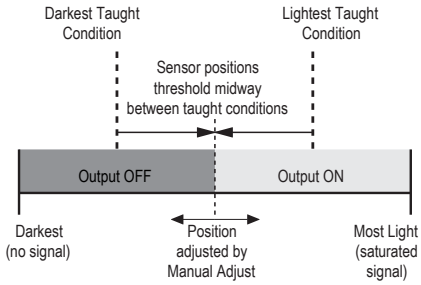
Expected TEACH Behavior for Two-Point Static TEACH

Condition	TEACH Result	Display
At least one taught condition is between the minimum and maximum signal level limits.	Sets the threshold between the two taught conditions.	The current NSS displays.
Both taught conditions are darker than the minimum signal value limit.	Sets the threshold at the minimum level. Sets the sensor at the maximum detection condition.	toP briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.
Both taught conditions are brighter than the maximum signal value limit.	Sets the threshold at the maximum level. Sets the sensor at the minimum detection condition.	bot briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.
Both taught conditions are at the same signal level. This is a Calibration Set.	Sets the threshold slightly below the two taught conditions.	CAL briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.

Dynamic TEACH dyn

Dynamic TEACH sets a single switching threshold during machine run conditions. Dynamic TEACH is recommended for applications where a machine or process may not be stopped for teaching. During Dynamic TEACH, the sensor takes multiple samples of the light and dark conditions and automatically sets the switch point at the optimum level.

Dynamic TEACH (Light Operate shown)



NOTE: The sensor must be set to tcH = dyn to use the following instructions.

NOTE: To program the sensor using remote input, remote input must be enabled (rnP = SEt)

1. Present the target.

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Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Present the first target. The sensor-to-target distance must be within the sensor's range.	The target's value displays.
Remote Input		

2. Start the TEACH mode.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press and hold **TEACH** for longer than 2 seconds.	dyn and go flash alternately on the display. The DYN indicator flashes.
Remote Input	No action required.	n/a

3. Teach the sensor.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press **TEACH** to teach the target.	The sensor begins sampling target intensity information and dyn and stP flash alternately on the display. The DYN indicator flashes.
Remote Input	Single-pulse the remote input.	

4. Present the targets.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Present additional targets. The sensor-to-target distance must be within the sensor's range.	The sensor continues to sample target intensity information and dyn and stP flash alternately on the display. The DYN indicator flashes.
Remote Input		

5. Teach the sensor.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press **TEACH** to stop teaching the sensor.	The sensor sets the switching threshold and returns to Run mode.
Remote Input	Single-pulse the remote input.	

Expected TEACH Behavior for Dynamic TEACH

Condition	TEACH Result	Display
At least one taught condition is between the minimum and maximum signal level limits.	Sets the threshold between the two conditions.	The current NSS displays.
All conditions are darker than the minimum signal value limit.	Sets the threshold at the minimum level. Sets the sensor at the maximum detection condition.	toP briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.
All conditions are brighter than the maximum signal value limit.	Sets the threshold at the maximum level. Sets the sensor at the minimum detection condition.	bot briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.
All conditions are at the same signal level. This is a Calibration Set.	Sets the threshold slightly below the two taught conditions.	CAL briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.

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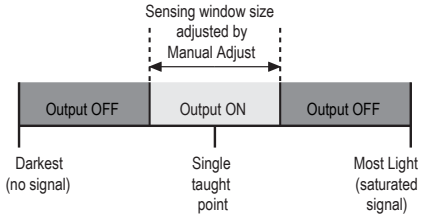
Window Set

Window set sets a sensing window using the window offset percentage. Use the Pct menu to set the window offset percentage. The default is 20%.

Window Set (Light Operate shown)



NOTE: The sensor must be set to tcH = Win to use the following instructions.

NOTE: To program the sensor using remote input, remote input must be enabled (inP = SEt)

1. Present the target.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Present the target. The sensor-to-target distance must be within the sensor's range.	The target's value displays.
Remote Input		

2. Start the TEACH mode.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press and hold **TEACH** for longer than 2 seconds.	SEt and tPt flash alternately on the display. The WND indicator flashes.
Remote Input	No action required.	n/a

3. Teach the sensor.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press **TEACH** to teach the target.	The sensor sets the window and returns to Run mode.
Remote Input	Single-pulse the remote input.	SEt flashes briefly on the display and the sensor returns to Run mode.

Expected TEACH Behavior for Window Set

Condition	TEACH Result	Display
A valid condition is detected.	Sets a symmetric window around the taught condition. The threshold window is set by the Pct value.	The current NSS displays.
The taught condition is at a valid low signal level.	Sets a symmetric window around the taught condition, using the minimum offset value.	The achieved percent briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.

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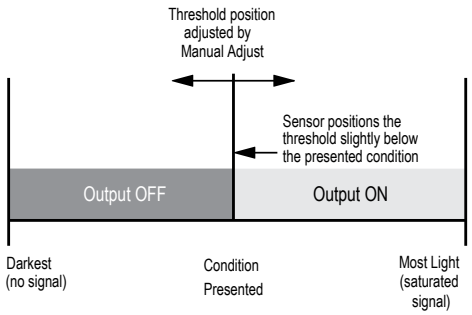
Condition	TEACH Result	Display
The taught condition is less than the minimum detection range.	Sets a single threshold at the minimum level. Sets the sensor at the maximum detection condition.	toP briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.
The taught condition plus the offset is greater than the detection range.	Sets a single threshold at the maximum level. Sets the sensor at the minimum detection condition.	bot briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.

Light Set LE

Light set sets a switching threshold a user-selectable percent offset below the presented condition. Use the PCt menu to set the offset percentage. The default is 20%.

Light Set (Light Operate shown)



NOTE: The sensor must be set to tcH = LE to use the following instructions.

NOTE: To program the sensor using remote input, remote input must be enabled (inP = SEt)

1. Present the target.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Present the target. The sensor-to-target distance must be within the sensor's range.	The target's value displays.
Remote Input		

2. Start the TEACH mode.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press and hold **TEACH** for longer than 2 seconds.	SEt and LE flash alternately on the display. The DYN and WND indicators flash.
Remote Input	No action required.	n/a

3. Teach the sensor.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press **TEACH** to teach the sensor.	The sensor sets the switching threshold and returns to Run mode.

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Method	Action	Result
Remote Input	Single-pulse the remote input.	SEt flashes briefly on the display and the sensor returns to Run mode.

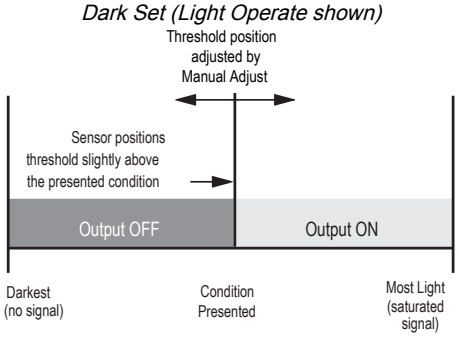
Expected TEACH Behavior for Light Set

Condition	TEACH Result	Display
A valid condition is detected.	Sets the threshold at a value less than the taught condition, as defined by the Pct value.	The current NSS displays.
The taught condition is at a low signal level.	Sets the threshold at a percentage greater than the value defined by the Pct value.	The percent offset needed with the presented target briefly displays, then the current NSS displays.
The taught condition is darker than the minimum signal value limit.	Sets the threshold at the minimum level. Sets the sensor at the maximum detection condition.	toP briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.
The taught condition is brighter than the maximum signal value limit.	Sets the threshold at the maximum level minus the Pct value.	The current NSS displays.

Dark Set dr

Dark set sets a switching threshold a user-selectable percent offset above the presented condition. Use the Pct menu to set the offset percentage. The default is 50%.

Dark Set (Light Operate shown)



NOTE: The sensor must be set to tcH = dr to use the following instructions.

NOTE: To program the sensor using remote input, remote input must be enabled (rmP = SEt)

1. Present the target.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Present the target. The sensor-to-target distance must be within the sensor's range.	The target's value displays.
Remote Input		

2. Start the TEACH mode.

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Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press and hold **TEACH** for longer than 2 seconds.	SEt and dr flash alternately on the display. The DYN and WND indicators flash.
Remote Input	No action required.	n/a

3. Teach the sensor.

Method	Action	Result
Push Button	Press **TEACH** to teach the sensor.	The sensor sets the switching threshold and returns to Run mode.
Remote Input	Single-pulse the remote input.	SEt flashes briefly on the display and the sensor returns to Run mode.

Expected TEACH Behavior for Dark Set

Condition	TEACH Result	Display
A valid condition is detected.	Sets the threshold at a value greater than the taught condition, as defined by the Pct value.	The current NSS displays.
The taught condition is a low signal level.	Sets the threshold at a percentage greater than the value defined by the Pct value.	The percent offset needed with the presented target briefly displays, then the current NSS displays.
The taught condition is darker than the minimum signal value limit.	Sets the threshold at the minimum level. Sets the sensor at the maximum detection condition.	toP briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.
The taught condition is brighter than the maximum signal value limit.	Sets the threshold at the maximum level. Sets the sensor at the minimum detection condition.	bot briefly displays, and then the current NSS displays.

Sync Master/Slave

Two Q3X sensors may be used together in a single sensing application. To eliminate crosstalk between the two sensors, configure one sensor to be the master and one to be the slave. In this mode, the sensors alternate taking measurements and the response speed is 25 ms.

1. Configure the first sensor as the master; navigate: mP › nSt.
2. Configure the second sensor as the slave; navigate: mP › SLv.
3. Connect the gray (input) wires of the two sensors together.

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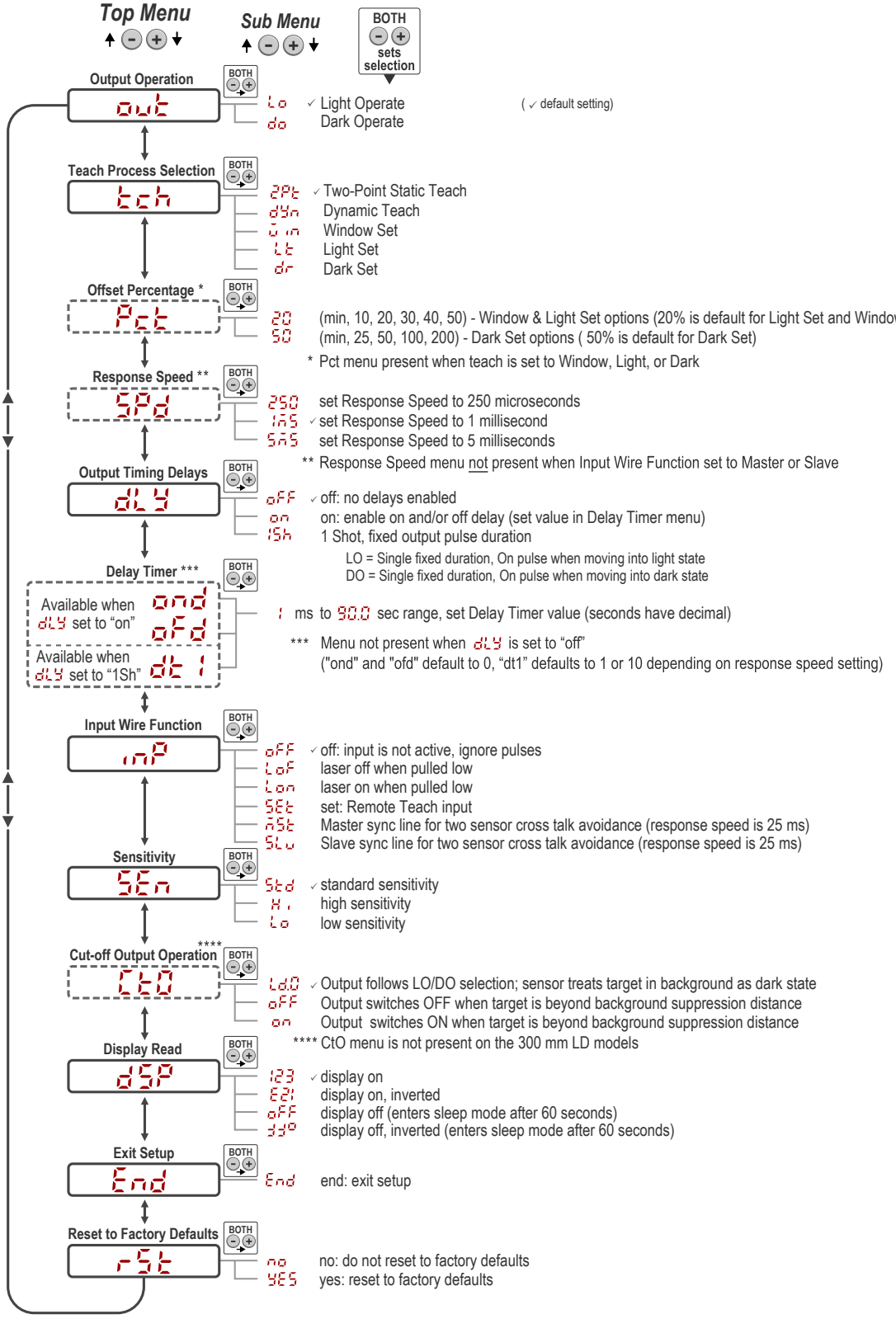
Sensor Menu Map

Setup Mode Menu Map



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Chapter Contents

Chapter 5 Abbreviations

The following table describes the abbreviations used on the sensor display.

Abbreviation	Description
---	No light received (loss of signal)
999	The signal is saturated
1Sh	One shot
1St	First
1Pt	One point
2nd	Second
2Pt	Two-point static TEACH
bot	Bottom—The sensor is at minimum gain during a manual adjustment or after a TEACH
CAL	Calibration set
Cut	Cutoff—A target is detected in the background (models with background suppression only)
dLY	Output timing delays
do	Dark operate
dr	Dark set
dSP	Display read
dt 1	Delay timer
dYn	Dynamic TEACH
EGn	Excess gain
End	Exit to Run mode
Go	Go
H	High sensitivity
inP	Input wire function
Lo	Light operate or low sensitivity
Loc	Lock
LoF	Laser off
Lt	Light set
Min	Minimum
nSt	Master

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Abbreviation	Description
oFd	Off delay
ond	On delay
out	Output operation
Pct	Offset percentage
rSt	Reset to factory defaults
SEn	Sensitivity
SEt	Input wire = remote teach function or Set (used in the TEACH procedures)
Std	Standard sensitivity
SLv	Slave
SPd	Response speed
StP	Stop
tcH	Teach process selection
toP	Top—The sensor is at maximum gain during a manual adjust or after a TEACH
win	Window set
ULc	Unlock

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Chapter Contents

Chapter 6 Troubleshooting

Troubleshooting Codes

Code	Description	Resolution
- - -	No light received	For some applications, reposition the sensor or the target
999	The signal is saturated	For some applications, reposition the sensor or the target

Error Codes

Code	Description	Resolution
Er C	Output short circuit	Check the wiring for an electrical short circuit
Er L	Laser fault	Contact Banner Engineering to resolve
The display is blank and the output indicator flashes	EEPROM or System Fault	Contact Banner Engineering to resolve

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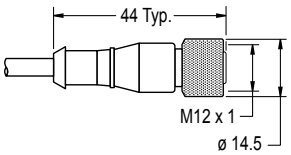
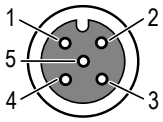
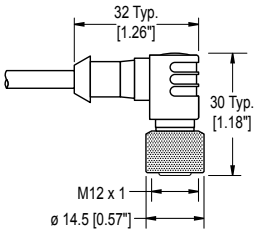
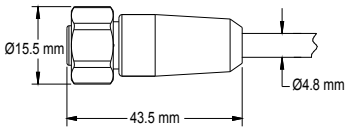
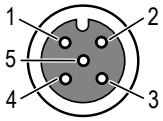
Chapter 7 Accessories

Cordsets

All measurements are listed in millimeters, unless noted otherwise. The measurements provided are subject to change.

5-Pin Single-Ended M12 Female Cordsets				
Model	**Length**	**Style**	**Dimensions**	**Pinout (Female)**
MQDC1-501.5	0.5 m (1.5 ft)	Straight		 1 = Brown 2 = White 3 = Blue 4 = Black 5 = Gray
MQDC1-503	0.9 m (2.9 ft)			
MQDC1-506	2 m (6.5 ft)			
MQDC1-515	5 m (16.4 ft)			
MQDC1-530	9 m (29.5 ft)			
MQDC1-560	18 m (59 ft)			
MQDC1-5100	31 m (101.7 ft)			
MQDC1-506RA	2 m (6.5 ft)	Right-Angle		
MQDC1-515RA	5 m (16.4 ft)			
MQDC1-530RA	9 m (29.5 ft)			
MQDC1-560RA	19 m (62.3 ft)			

5-Pin Single-Ended M12 Female Stainless Steel Washdown Cordsets				
Model	**Length**	**Style**	**Dimensions**	**Pinout (Female)**
MQDC-WDSS-0506	2 m (6.56 ft)	Straight		 1 = Brown 2 = White 3 = Blue 4 = Black 5 = Gray
MQDC-WDSS-0515	5 m (16.4 ft)			
MQDC-WDSS-0530	9 m (29.5 ft)			

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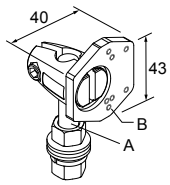
Brackets

All measurements are listed in millimeters, unless noted otherwise. The measurements provided are subject to change.

SMBQ4X..

- Swivel bracket with tilt and pan movement for precision adjustment
- Easy sensor mounting to extruded rail T-slots
- Metric and inch size bolts are available
- Side mounting of some sensors with the 3 mm screws included with the sensor

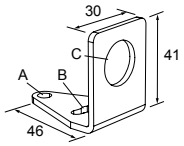
B = 7 × M3 × 0.5
Bolt thread (A): 3/8 - 16 × 2¼ in for SMBQ4XFA; M10 - 1.5 × 50 for SMBQ4XFAM10; n/a; no bolt included. Mounts directly to 12 mm (½ in) rods for SMBQ4XFMA1



SMB18A

- Right-angle mounting bracket with a curved slot for versatile orientation
- 12-ga. stainless steel
- 18 mm sensor mounting hole
- Clearance for M4 (#8) hardware
- CAD Files: DXF, PDF, IGS, STP

Hole center spacing: A to B = 24.2
Hole size: A = ø 4.6, B = 17.0 × 4.6, C = ø 18.5



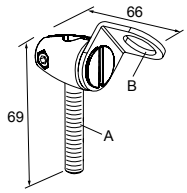
SMB18FA..

- Swivel bracket with tilt and pan movement for precision adjustment
- Easy sensor mounting to extruded rail T-slots
- Metric and inch size bolts available
- 18 mm sensor mounting hole

Hole size: B=ø 18.1

Bolt Thread (A):

SMB18FA = 3/8 - 16 × 2 in
CAD Files: DXF, PDF, IGS, STP
SMB18FAM10 = M10 - 1.5 × 50
CAD Files: DXF, PDF, IGS, STP
SMB18FAM12 = n/a; no bolt included. Mounts directly to 12 mm (½ in) rods
CAD Files: DXF, PDF, IGS, STP



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Chapter 8 Product Support and Maintenance

Clean Sensor with Compressed Air and Isopropyl Alcohol

Handle the sensor with care during installation and operation. Sensor windows soiled by fingerprints, dust, water, oil, etc. create stray light that may degrade the peak performance of the sensor.

Blow the window clear using filtered, compressed air, then clean as necessary using 70% isopropyl alcohol and cotton swabs or water and a soft cloth. Do not use any other chemicals for cleaning.

Repairs

Contact Banner Engineering for troubleshooting of this device. **Do not attempt any repairs to this Banner device; it contains no field-replaceable parts or components.** If the device, device part, or device component is determined to be defective by a Banner Applications Engineer, they will advise you of Banner's RMA (Return Merchandise Authorization) procedure.

> **IMPORTANT:** If instructed to return the device, pack it with care. Damage that occurs in return shipping is not covered by warranty.

Contact Us

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For worldwide locations and local representatives, visit www.bannerengineering.com.

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